

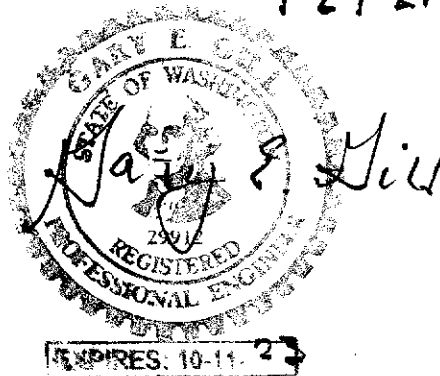
# Bird McDonald Residence

4304 East Mercer Way  
Mercer Island, WA 98040

## STRUCTURAL CALCULATIONS

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9-29-21



Prepared by

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Lateral

**Design Criteria**

Address: Paul McDonald & Carly Bird-Vogel4  
 304 E Mercer Way  
 Mercer Island, WA 98040

**Seismic (2018 IBC)**

Sds := 0.963 soil factors included  
 site class D

R = 6.5

**Wind (ASCE 7-16)**

Wind Speed = 110 mph Exposure B Kzt = 1.0  
 (exposure and Kzt from Google Earth)

V := 110

**Roof Snow (ASCE 7-16)**

Pg := 30 psf ws := Pg

**Dead Loads**

**Roof**

Ballast	none	rcob := 0	
Roofing	Membrane	rf := 1	
sheathing	5/8" pw	shtg := 1.9	
purlins	11 7/8 560 TJ:1@16"		rpurl := $\frac{4}{1.33}$
beams	6x12@12'	rbm := 1.3	
insul	10" BATT	rins := 1	
ceiling	5/8 gyp	rclg := 2.2	
Mech/misc		rspac := 1.6	

wr := rcob + rf + shtg + rpurl + rbm + rins + rspac + rclg  
 wr = 12 psf

**Main Floor**

Flooring	carpet/wood	If := 3	
Sheathing	1.125" pw	lshtg := 4.3	
purlins	11 7/8 110 @16"		lpurl := $\frac{2.5}{1.33}$
beams	W10x39@23'		lbn := $\frac{39}{23}$
Ceiling	5/8 gyp	lclg := 2.2	
Topping	none	ltpg := 0	
Misc/Mech		lmisc := 1.9	

w2 := If + lpurl + lbn + lclg + lshtg + lmisc + ltpg  
 w2 = 15 psf w21 := 40

Lateral

**Lateral****Seismic**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{AreaURoof} &:= 3362 \text{ sf} & \text{WUroof} &:= \text{AreaURoof} \cdot (\text{wr} + 2) & \text{WUroof} &= 47093.3 \\ \text{Ct} &:= .028 & x &:= .8 & \text{hn} &:= 22 & \text{Ta} &:= \text{Ct} \cdot \text{hn}^x & \text{Ta} &= 0.3 \\ \text{Rlong} &:= 6.5 & \text{Cslong} &:= \frac{\text{Sds}}{\text{Rlong} \cdot 1.4} & \text{Cslong} &= 0.11 & \text{above min and below max} \\ \text{Cslongmax} &:= \frac{\text{Sds}}{\text{Rlong} \cdot \text{Ta} \cdot 1.4} & \text{Cslongmax} &= 0.3 & \text{Cslongmin} &:= .044 \cdot \text{Sds} & \text{Cslongmin} &= 0.042 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ct} &:= .02 & x &:= .75 & \text{hn} &:= 22 & \text{Ta} &:= \text{Ct} \cdot \text{hn}^x & \text{Ta} &= 0.2 \\ \text{Rtrans} &:= 6.5 & \text{Cstrans} &:= \frac{\text{Sds}}{\text{Rtrans} \cdot 1.4} & \text{Cstrans} &= 0.11 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Area2ndFloor} := 2055$$

$$\text{W2ndFloor} := \text{Area2ndFloor} \cdot (\text{w2} + 4)$$

$$\text{W2ndFloor} = 38994.3$$

$$\text{hr} := 21.5 \quad \text{hrxWroof} := \text{hr} \cdot \text{WUroof} \quad \text{hrxWroof} = 1012505.5$$

$$\text{h2} := 10 \quad \text{h2xW2ndFloor} := \text{h2} \cdot \text{W2ndFloor} \quad \text{h2xW2ndFloor} = 389943.5$$

$$\text{SumhxW} := \text{hrxWroof} + \text{h2xW2ndFloor} \quad \text{SumhxW} = 1402449$$

$$\text{Csr} := \frac{\text{hrxWroof}}{\text{SumhxW}} \quad \text{Csr} = 0.7$$

$$\text{Cs2} := \frac{\text{h2xW2ndFloor}}{\text{SumhxW}} \quad \text{Cs2} = 0.3$$

$$\text{Wtot} := \text{WUroof} + \text{W2ndFloor} \quad \text{Wtot} = 86087.6$$

$$\text{Vsrlong} := \text{Wtot} \cdot \text{Csr} \cdot \text{Cslong} \quad \text{Vsrlong} = 6577.1$$

$$\text{Vsrrans} := \text{Wtot} \cdot \text{Csr} \cdot \text{Cstrans} \quad \text{Vsrrans} = 6577.1$$

$$\text{Vs2long} := \text{Wtot} \cdot \text{Cs2} \cdot \text{Cslong} \quad \text{Vs2long} = 2533$$

$$\text{Vs2trans} := \text{Wtot} \cdot \text{Cs2} \cdot \text{Cstrans} \quad \text{Vs2trans} = 2533$$

$$\text{Vsrrans} + \text{Vs2trans} = 9110.2 \quad \text{Vstrans} := \text{Vsrrans} + \text{Vs2trans}$$

$$\text{Vsrlong} + \text{Vs2long} = 9110.2 \quad \text{Vsrlong} := \text{Vsrlong} + \text{Vs2long}$$

## Lateral

**Wind**

Basic Wind Speed      BWS := 110    mph      Exposure B      Kzt = 1.0

Alpha := 7      Zg := 1200      Ht := 17

$$K_d := .85 \quad K_z := 2.01 \cdot \left( \frac{H_t}{Z_g} \right)^{\frac{2}{\text{Alpha}}} \quad K_z = 0.6 \quad K_{zt} := 1.0$$

$$q := .00256 \cdot K_d \cdot K_z \cdot K_{zt} \cdot \frac{\text{BWS}^2}{1.4} \quad q = 11.2$$

$$V_{wrlong} := 24 \cdot \frac{11.5}{2} \cdot q \quad V_{wrlong} = 1545.9$$

$$V_{wrtrans} := 86 \cdot \frac{11.5}{2} \cdot q \quad V_{wrtrans} = 5539.5$$

$$V_{w2long} := 24 \cdot (11.5 + 5) \cdot q$$

$$V_{w2trans} := 86 \cdot (11.5 + 5) \cdot q$$

$$V_{w2long} = 4436.1$$

$$V_{w2trans} = 15895.9$$

$$V_{wlong} := V_{wrlong} + V_{w2long}$$

$$V_{wlong} = 5982$$

$$V_{wtrans} := V_{wrtrans} + V_{w2trans}$$

$$V_{wtrans} = 21435.4$$

**Wind Controls in Transverse direction and Seismic Controls in Longitudinal Direction**

Lateral

**Shear Walls****Roof to 1st Floor****Check Redundancy (Number of Bays  $\geq 2$  therefore  $r = 1$ )**

$L1 := 3 + 3 + 3 + 3$	$L1 = 12$	$NoBays := \frac{2 \cdot L1}{10}$	$NoBays = 2.4$	OK
$L2 := 20.33 + 9.07 + 12.5$	$L2 = 41.9$	$NoBays := \frac{2 \cdot L2}{9}$	$NoBays = 9.3$	OK
$LA := 8.66 + 4.57 + 3.07$	$LA = 16.3$	$NoBays := \frac{2 \cdot LA}{9}$	$NoBays = 3.6$	OK
$LB := 15.93 + 4.66$	$LB = 20.6$	$NoBays := \frac{2 \cdot LB}{9}$	$NoBays = 4.6$	OK
$LC := 11.33$	$LC = 11.3$	$NoBays := \frac{2 \cdot LC}{11}$	$NoBays = 2.1$	OK
$LD := 6 + 6.33 + 3.07$	$LD = 15.4$	$NoBays := \frac{2 \cdot LD}{11}$	$NoBays = 2.8$	OK

**Distribute Shear to Shear Walls****Shear Wall S1**

$$V1 := V_{srlong} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad V1 = 3288.6 \quad v1 := \frac{V1}{L1} \quad v1 = 274$$

$$HD := v1 \cdot 10 - 9 \cdot 10 \cdot \frac{L1}{2} \quad HD = 2200.5 \quad \text{Use: SW1 \& HD1}$$

**Shear Wall S2**

$$V2 := V_{srlong} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{2}\right) \quad V2 = 3288.6 \quad v2 := \frac{V2}{L2} \quad v2 = 78.5$$

$$HD := v2 \cdot 10 - 9 \cdot 10 \cdot \frac{L2}{2} \quad HD = -1100.6 \quad \text{Use: SW1 \& HD2}$$

**Shear Wall SA**

$$VA := V_{wrans} \cdot \left(\frac{13}{86}\right) \quad VA = 837.4 \quad vA := \frac{VA}{LA} \quad vA = 51.4$$

$$HD := vA \cdot 9 - 9 \cdot 10 \cdot \frac{LA}{2} \quad HD = -271.2 \quad \text{Use: SW1 \& HD1}$$

Lateral

**Shear Wall SB**

$$VB := V_{wrtrans} \cdot \left( \frac{30}{2 \cdot 86} \right) \quad VB = 966.2 \quad vB := \frac{VB}{LB} \quad vB = 46.9$$

$$HD := vB \cdot 11 - 11 \cdot 10 \cdot \frac{LB}{2} \quad HD = -616.3 \quad \text{Use: SW1 \& HD1}$$

**Shear Wall SC**

$$VC := V_{wrtrans} \cdot \left( \frac{60.5}{2 \cdot 86} \right) \quad VC = 1948.5 \quad vC := \frac{VC}{LC} \quad vC = 172$$

$$HD := vC \cdot 11 - 11 \cdot 10 \cdot \frac{LC}{2} \quad HD = 1268.6 \quad \text{Use: SW1 \& HD1}$$

**Shear Wall SD**

$$VD := V_{wrtrans} \cdot \frac{56}{2 \cdot 86} \quad VD = 1803.6 \quad vD := \frac{VD}{LD} \quad vD = 117.1$$

$$HD := vD \cdot 11 - 11 \cdot 10 \cdot \frac{LD}{2} \quad HD = 441.3 \quad \text{Use: SW1 \& HD2}$$

**1st Floor to Basement****Check Redundancy (Number of Bays  $\geq 2$  therefore  $r = 1$ )**

$$L1 := 5.5 + 23.5 + 3 + 5.75 + 11 \quad L1 = 48.8 \quad \text{NoBays} := \frac{2 \cdot L1}{9} \quad \text{NoBays} = 10.8 \quad \text{OK}$$

L2 is a continuous concrete wall. OK by inspection.

$$LA := 2.75 + 2.75 \quad LA = 5.5 \quad \text{NoBays} := \frac{2 \cdot LA}{9} \quad \text{NoBays} = 1.2 \quad r = 1.3$$

$$LB := 11.25 \quad LB = 11.3 \quad \text{NoBays} := \frac{2 \cdot LB}{9} \quad \text{NoBays} = 2.5 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$LC := 17.17 \quad LC = 17.2 \quad \text{NoBays} := \frac{2 \cdot LC}{9} \quad \text{NoBays} = 3.8 \quad \text{OK}$$

LD is a continuous concrete wall. OK by inspection.

**Distribute Shear to Shear Walls****Shear Wall S1**

$$V1 := V_{slong} \cdot \left( \frac{1}{2} \right) \quad V1 = 4555.1 \quad v1 := \frac{V1}{L1} \quad v1 = 93.4$$

$$HD := v1 \cdot 9 - 9 \cdot 10 \cdot \frac{L1}{2} \quad HD = -1352.8 \quad \text{Use: SW1 \& HD2}$$

## Lateral

**Shear Wall SA**

$$V_A := V_{wtrans} \cdot \left( \frac{13}{86} \right) \quad V_A = 3240.2 \quad v_A := \frac{V_A}{L_A} \quad v_A = 589.1$$

Check Seismic with redundancy

$$V_{As} := V_{slong} \cdot 1.3 \cdot \frac{13}{86} \quad V_{As} = 1790.3 \quad \text{Wind Controls}$$

$$HD := v_A \cdot 9 - 9 \cdot 10 \cdot \frac{L_A}{2} \quad HD = 5054.7 \quad \text{Use: SW3 \& HD4}$$

**Shear Wall SB**

$$V_B := V_{wtrans} \cdot \left( \frac{30}{2 \cdot 86} \right) \quad V_B = 3738.7 \quad v_B := \frac{V_B}{L_B} \quad v_B = 332.3$$

$$HD := v_B \cdot 9 - 9 \cdot 10 \cdot \frac{L_B}{2} \quad HD = 2484.7 \quad \text{Use: SW2 \& HD2}$$

**Shear Wall SC**

$$V_C := V_{wtrans} \cdot \left( \frac{60.5}{2 \cdot 86} \right) \quad V_C = 7539.8 \quad v_C := \frac{V_C}{L_C} \quad v_C = 439.1$$

$$HD := v_C \cdot 9 - 9 \cdot 10 \cdot \frac{L_C}{2} \quad HD = 3179.5 \quad \text{Use: SW2 \& HD2}$$

**Entry Lateral**

The cantilevered concrete wall on the north side of the entry vestibule will resist the seismic and wind forces for the wall itself as well as the roof of the entry

$$\text{AreaRoof} := 186 \quad \text{WtRoof} := \text{AreaRoof} \cdot (w_r + 2) \quad \text{WtRoof} = 2605.4$$

$$\text{WtWall} := \frac{10}{12} \cdot 150 \cdot 10 \cdot 15 \quad \text{WtWall} = 18750$$

$$V_s := \frac{(\text{WtWall} + \text{WtRoof}) \cdot S_{ds}}{2.5} \quad V_s = 8226.1$$

$$V_w := 10 \cdot 15 \cdot q \quad V_w = 1680.3 \quad \text{Seismic Governs}$$

**Footing**

$$\text{Mot} := \frac{\text{WtWall} \cdot 5 + \text{WtRoof} \cdot 10}{2.5 \cdot 1.4} \quad \text{Mot} = 34229.7$$

$$\text{FtgWidth} := 4 \quad \text{FtgDepth} := 1 \quad \text{WtFtg} := 15 \cdot 150 \cdot \text{FtgWidth} \cdot \text{FtgDepth}$$

## Lateral

$$WtFtg = 9000$$

$$Mr := (WtWall + WtFtg) \cdot \frac{FtgWidth}{2} \quad Mr = 55500$$

$$Mr = 55500 \quad FOS := \frac{Mr}{Mot} \quad FOS = 1.6 \quad \text{Use: 48"Wx12"D conc ftg}$$

**Pipe Piles**

Total weight of footing and wall and roof will need to be resisted by the piles on each side of the footing

$$\text{With 2" pipe piles:} \quad Pall := 6000$$

$$NoPiles := \frac{(WtWall + WtFtg + WtRoof)}{Pall} \cdot 2 \quad NoPiles = 10.1$$

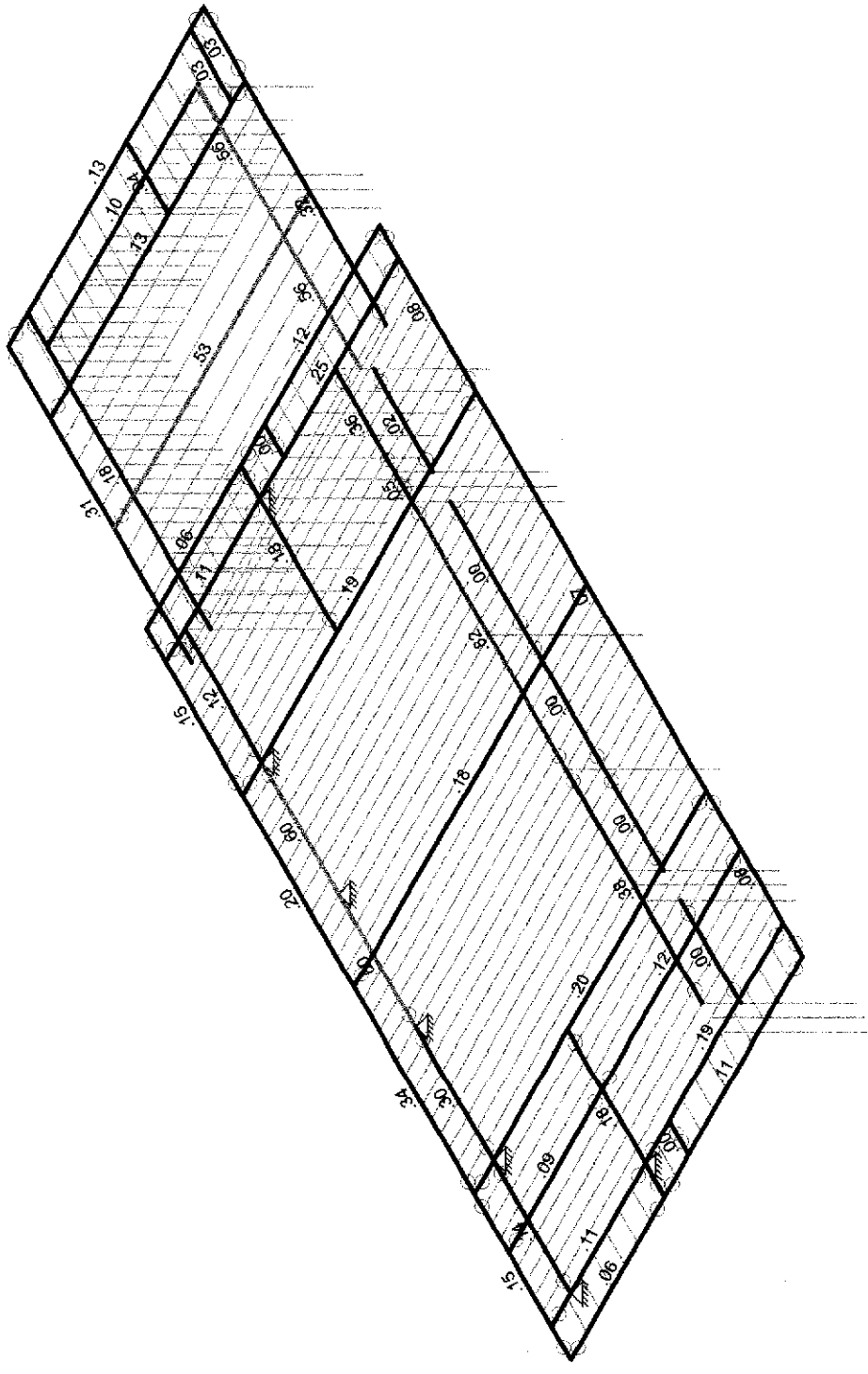
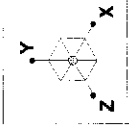
**Use:** 10-2" dia pipe piles at masonry wall.





Code Check  
(LC 1)

No Calc  
> 1.0  
90-1.0  
75-.90  
.90-.75  
0-.50



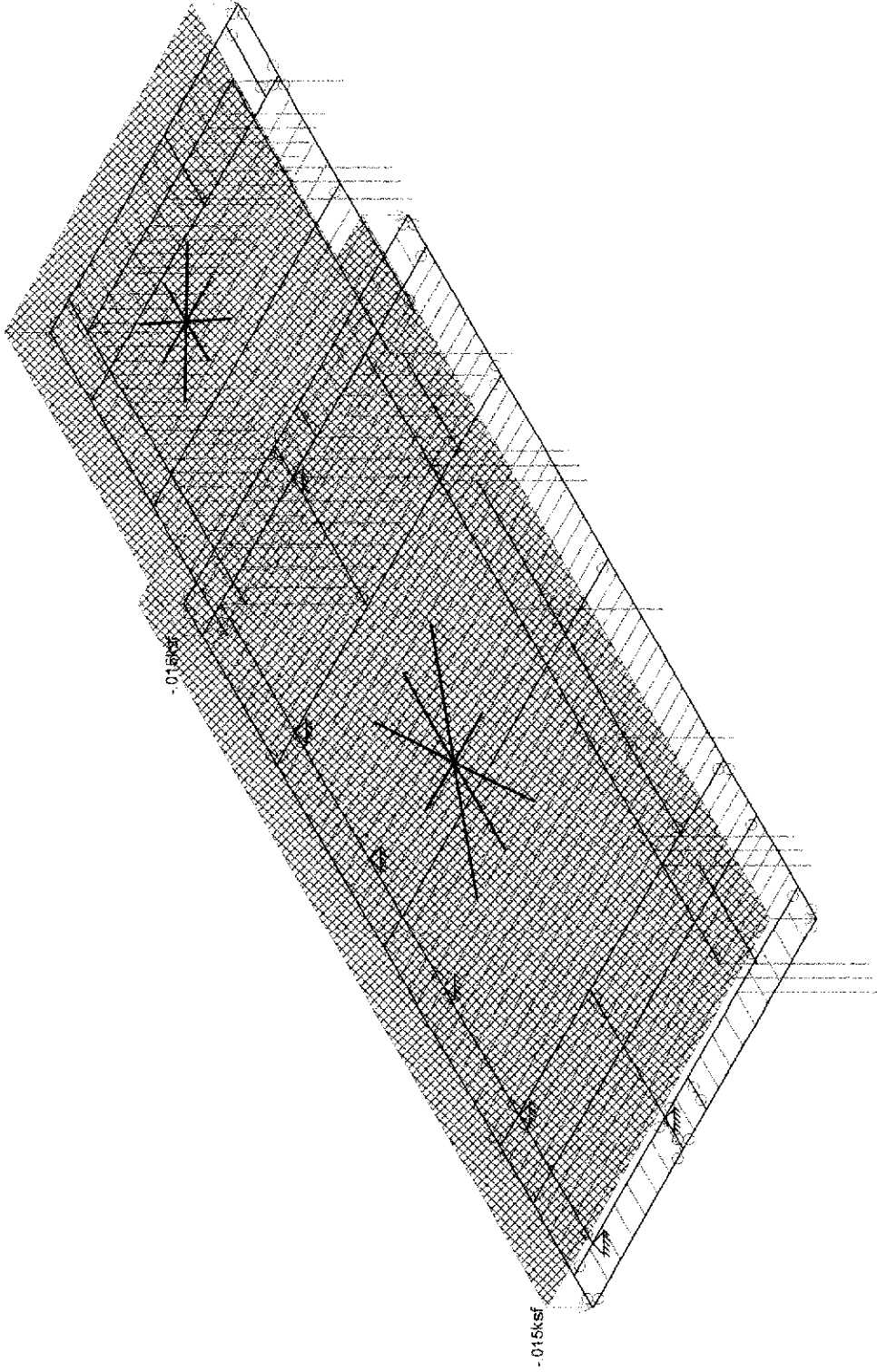
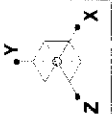
Member Code Checks Displayed  
Results for LC 1, d+sn

Roof Framing - 2

Sept 21, 2021 at 12:04 PM

bird mcdonald model.r3d

Stress Check Dead + Snow



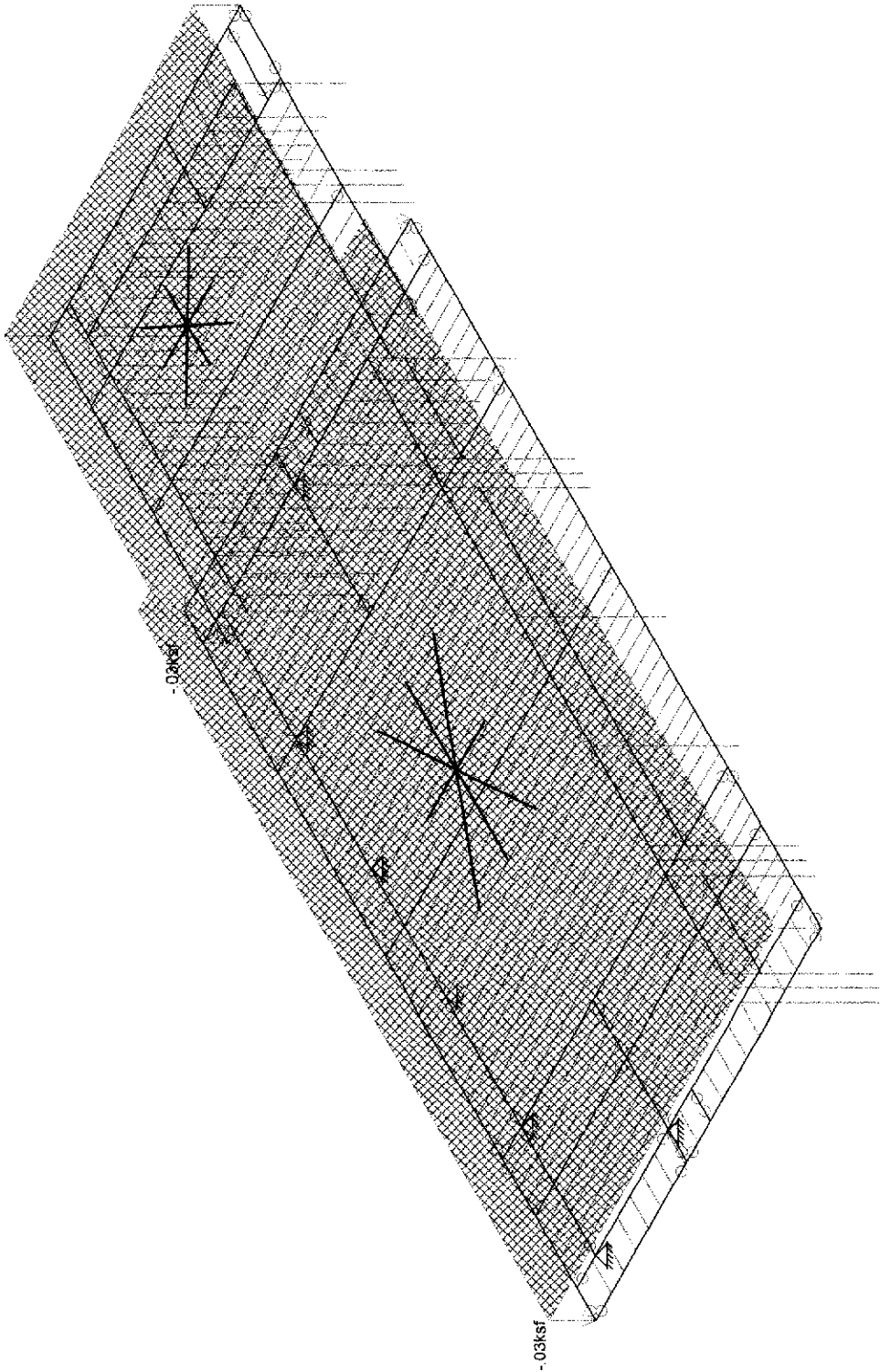
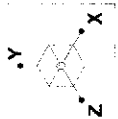
Loads: BLC 1, Dead

Roof Framing - 3

Sept 21, 2021 at 12:05 PM

bird mcdonald model.r3d

Dead Load



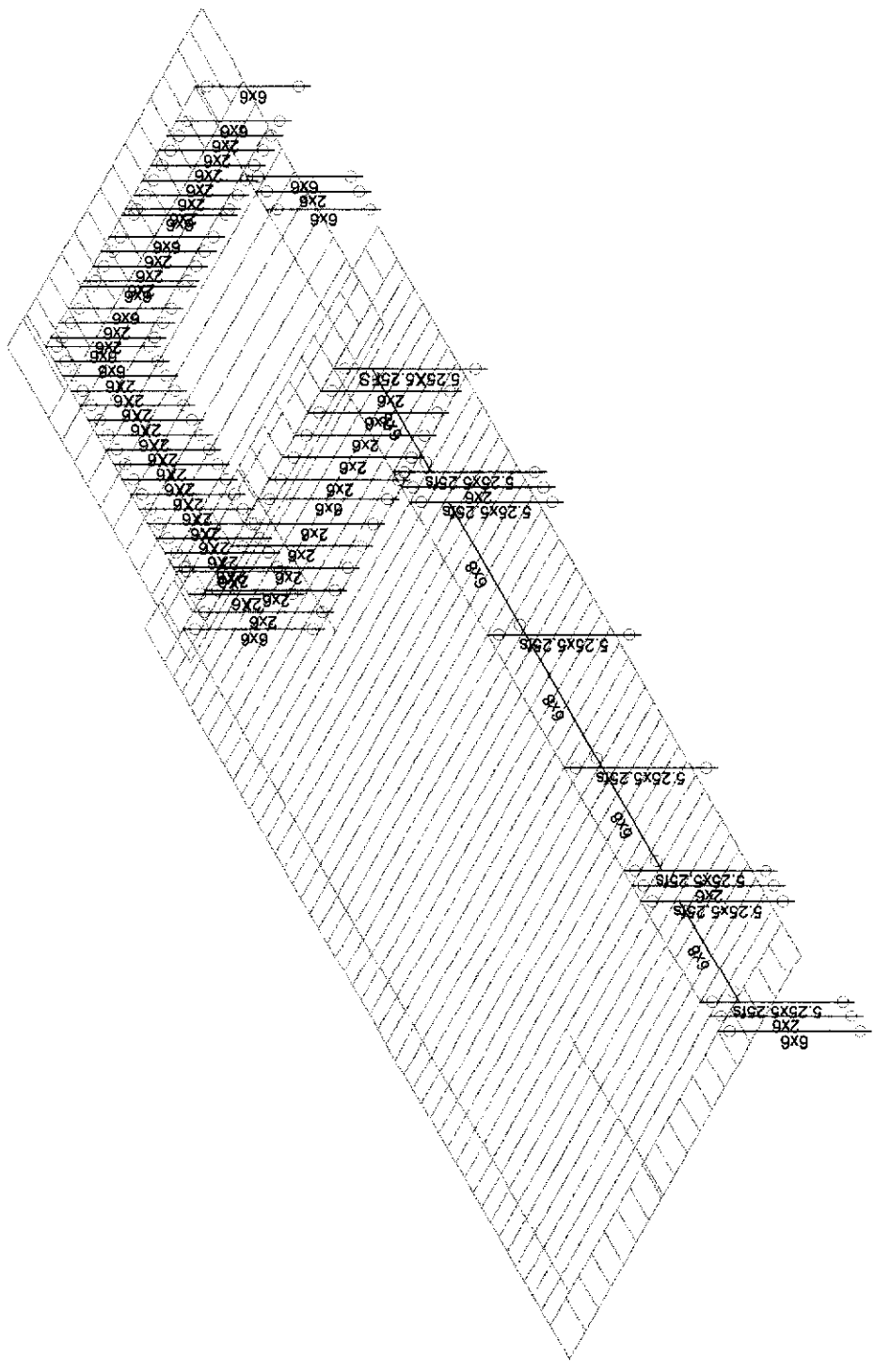
Loads: BLC 2, SNOW

Roof Framing - 4

Sept 21, 2021 at 12:05 PM

bird mcdonald model.r3d

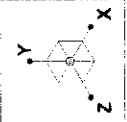
Snow Load



Loads: BLC 2, Snow

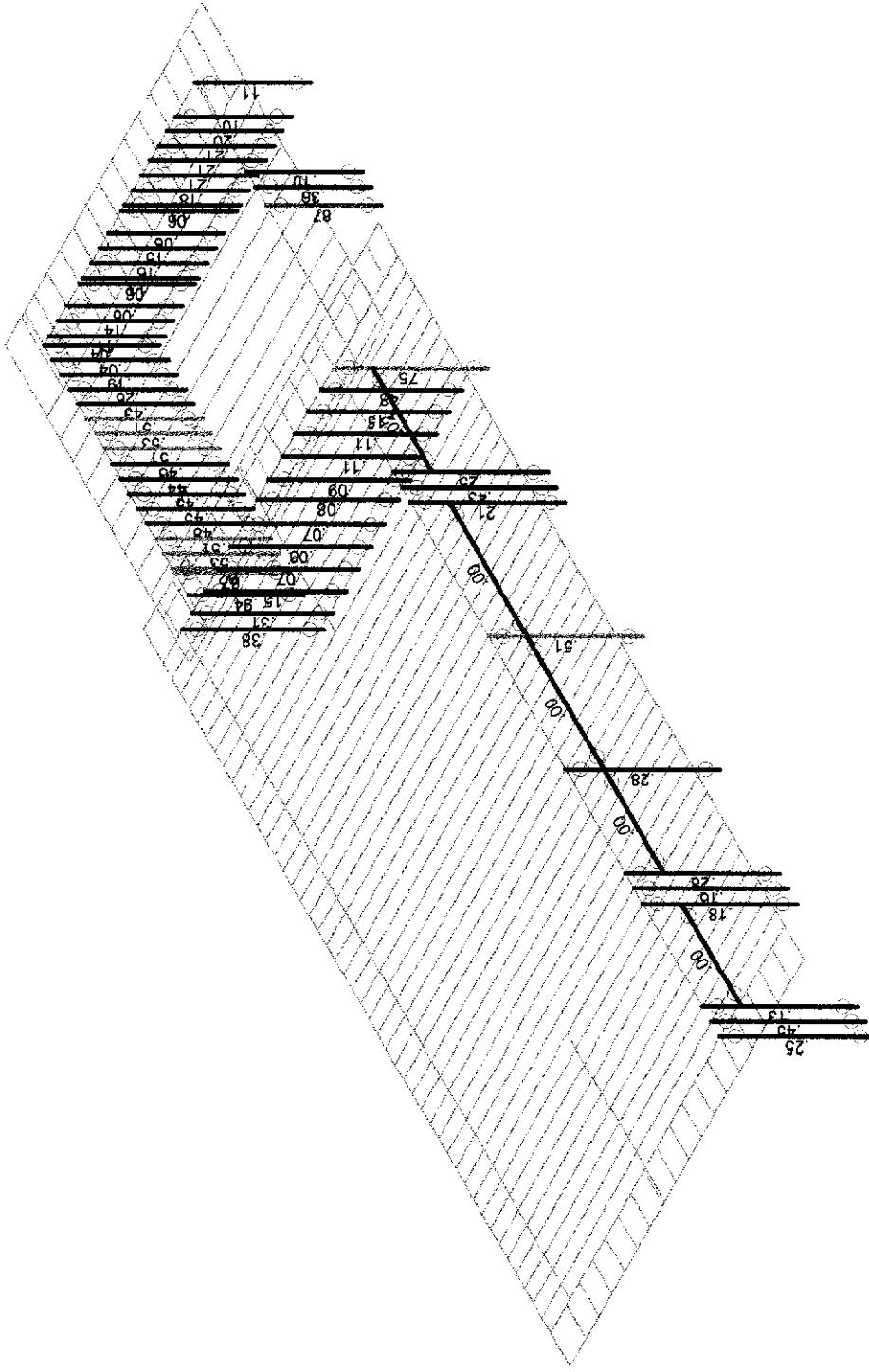
Roof Framing - 5  
Sept 21, 2021 at 12:08 PM  
bird.mcdonald.model.r3d

Columns and Studs with Transom Beams



Code Check (LC 1)

No Calc
> 1.0
90-1.0
75-90
50-75
0-50



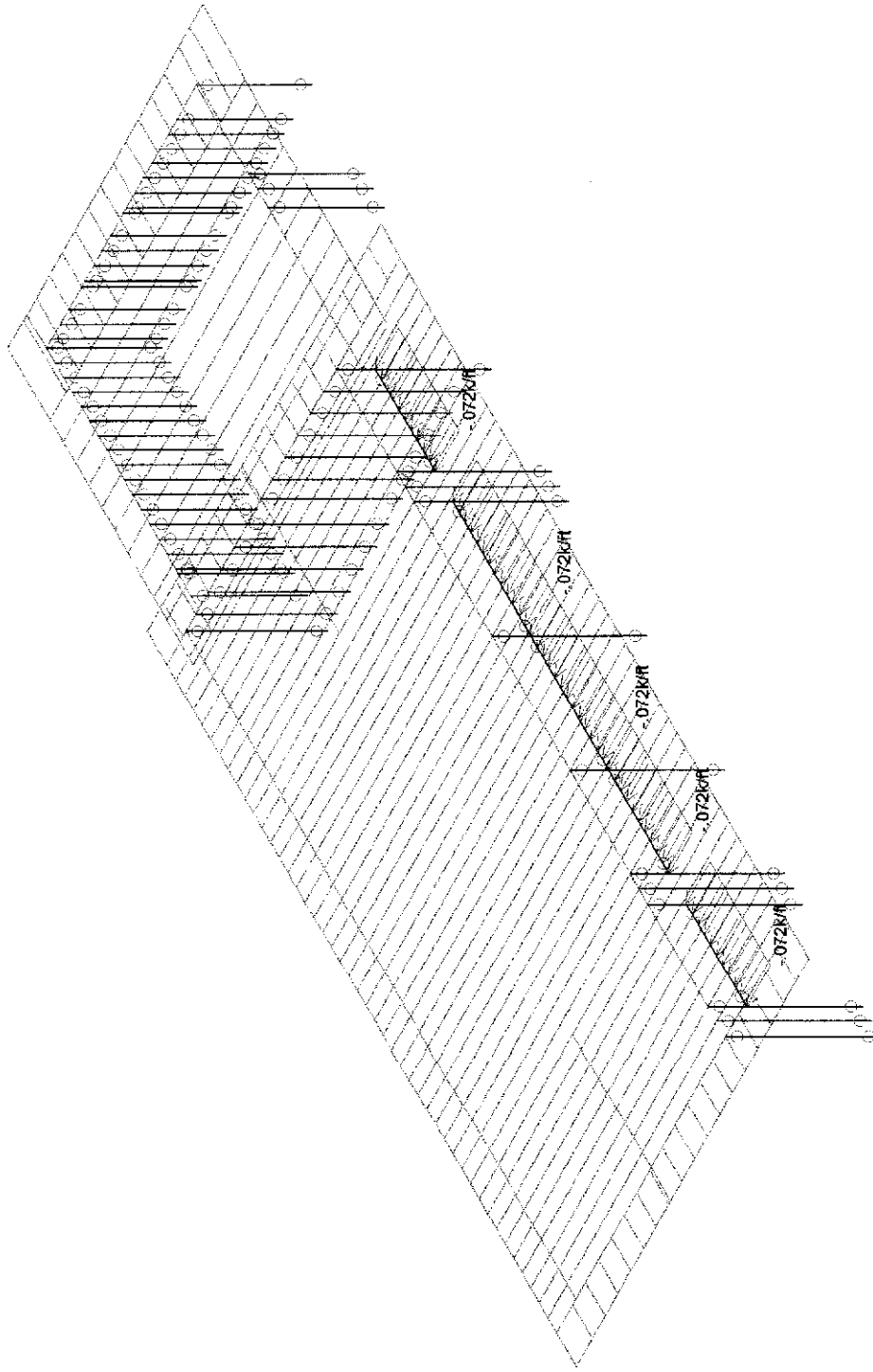
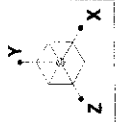
Member Code Checks Displayed  
 Loads: BLC 2, snow  
 Results for LC 1, d+sn

Roof Framing - 6

Sept 21, 2021 at 12:09 PM

bird mcdonald model.r3d

Column and Stud Stress Check Dead + Snow



Loads: BLC 3.

Roof Framing - 7

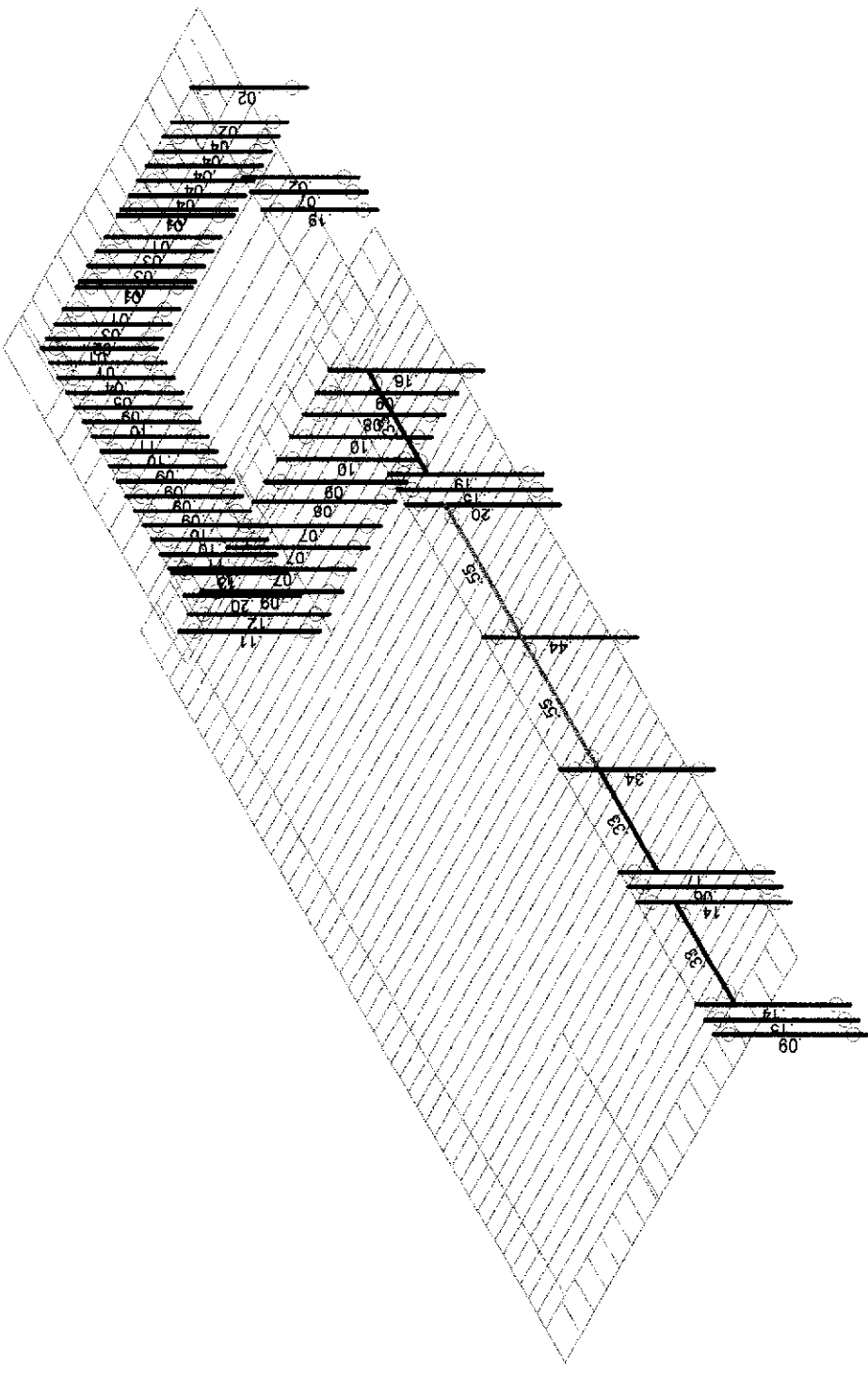
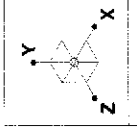
Sept 21, 2021 at 12:10 PM

bird mcdonald model.r3d

Transom Beam Wind Loads

Code Check  
(LC 3)

No Calc
> 1.0
.90-1.0
.75-.90
.50-.75
0-.50

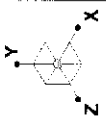


Member Code Checks Displayed  
Results for LC 3, d+windx

Roof Framing - 8  
Sept 21, 2021 at 12:11 PM  
bird mcdonald model.r3d

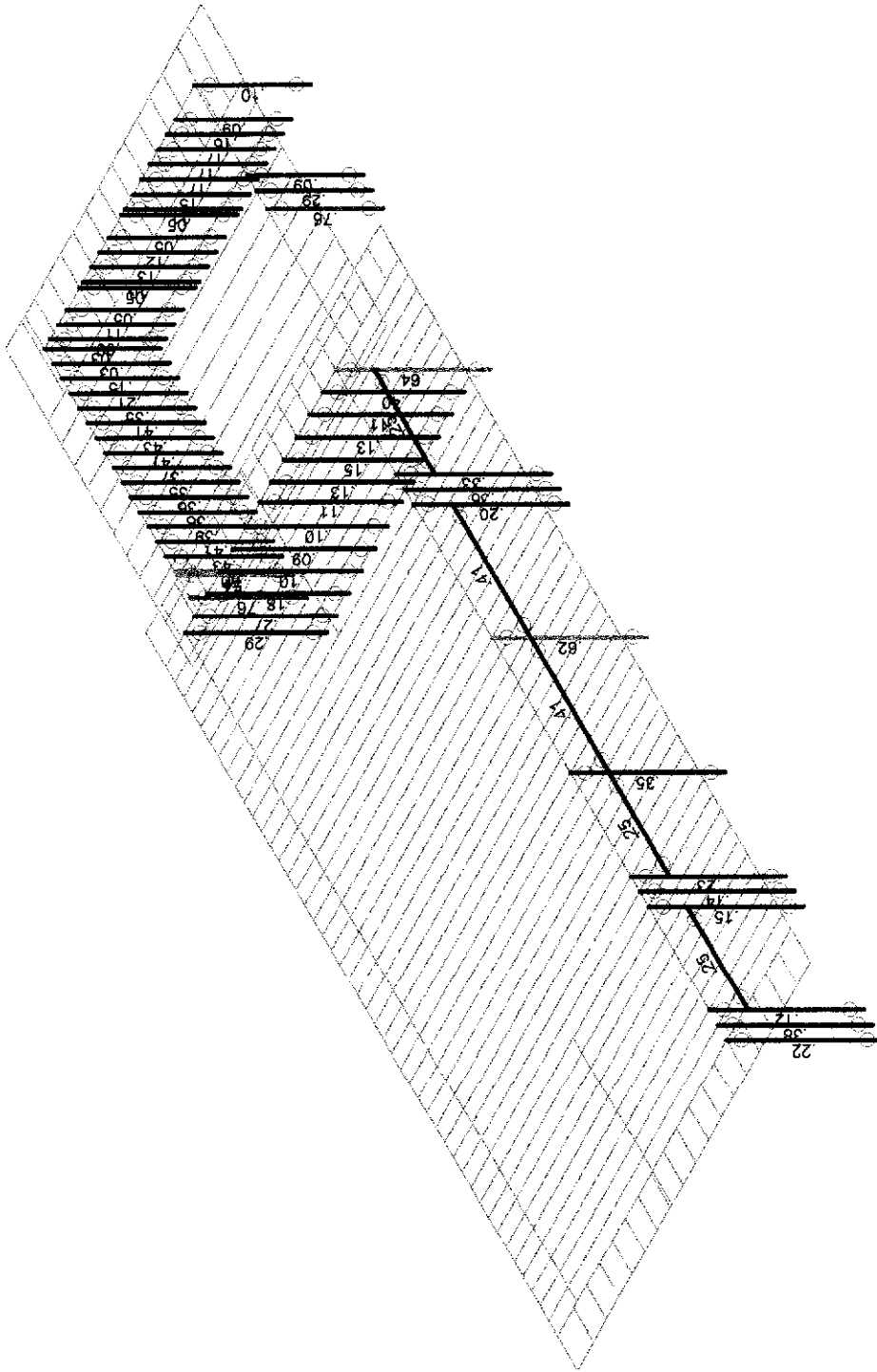
Stress Check for Dead + Windx





Code Check  
(LC 4)

No Calc
> 1.0
90-1.0
75-90
50-75
0-.50



Member Code Checks Displayed  
Results for LC 4, dt: 75snow+.75windx

Roof Framing - 9

Sept 21, 2021 at 12:12 PM

bird.mcdonald.model.r3d

Stress Check for Dead + .75 Snow + .75 Windx

**RW1 (H=10'-0")**

$$A := 1 \quad Tw := .66 \quad B := 6 \quad Tf := 1.33 \quad H1 := .5 \quad H := 10$$

$$ECP := .035 \quad S := .008 \quad Sur := .0 \cdot H \quad SoilWt := .13$$

$$V_{ecp} := \frac{H^2}{2} \cdot ECP \quad V_{ecp} = 1.75 \quad V_s := S \cdot H^2 \quad V_s = 0.8 \quad V_{sur} := Sur \cdot H \quad V_{sur} = 0$$

$$Mot := V_{ecp} \cdot \left( \frac{H}{3} + H1 + Tf \right) + V_s \cdot \left( \frac{H}{2} + H1 + Tf \right) + V_{sur} \cdot \left( \frac{H}{2} + Tf + H1 \right)$$

$$Mot = 14.5$$

$$W_f := (A + Tw + B) \cdot Tf \cdot .15 \quad W_w := (H + .5 + H1) \cdot Tw \cdot .15 \quad W_s := A \cdot (H + H1) \cdot SoilWt$$

$$W_f = 1.528$$

$$W_w = 1.089$$

$$W_s = 1.365$$

$$W := W_f + W_w + W_s \quad W = 3.982$$

$$Mr := W_f \cdot \frac{(A + Tw + B)}{2} + W_w \cdot \left( B + \frac{Tw}{2} \right) + W_s \cdot \left( B + Tw + \frac{A}{2} \right) \quad Mr = 22.52$$

$$FOS := \frac{Mr}{Mot}$$

$$FOS = 1.553$$

$$x_b := \frac{Mr - Mot}{W} \quad x_b = 2.014 \quad q_{max} := \frac{2 \cdot W}{3 \cdot x_b} \quad q_{max} = 1.318 \quad \text{OK with seismic}$$

**Reinforcing****Wall****Bottom of Wall**

$$Mu := 1.4 \cdot V_s \cdot \frac{H}{2} + 1.6 \cdot V_{ecp} \cdot \frac{H}{3} + 1.6 \cdot V_{sur} \cdot \frac{H}{2} \quad Mu = 14.933$$

$$d := 6 \quad A := .75 \quad Spac := 12 \quad A_s := A \cdot \frac{12}{Spac}$$

$$a := \frac{A_s \cdot 60}{12 \cdot 85 \cdot 2.5} \quad a = 1.765$$

$$\Phi Mc := A_s \cdot 60 \cdot 9 \cdot \frac{\left( d - \frac{a}{2} \right)}{12} \quad \Phi Mc = 17.272 \quad \text{OK} \quad \text{Use: \#6\&\#5v @ 12"}$$

**3 feet above bottom of Wall**

$$H3 := H - 3$$

$$V3_{ecp} := \frac{H^2}{2} \cdot ECP \quad V3_{ecp} = 0.858 \quad V3_s := S \cdot H^2 \quad V3_s = 0.392 \quad V3_{sur} := Sur \cdot H \quad V3_{sur} = 0$$

$$Mu := 1.4 \cdot V3_s \cdot \frac{H}{2} + 1.6 \cdot V3_{ecp} \cdot \frac{H}{3} + 1.6 \cdot V3_{sur} \cdot \frac{H}{2} \quad Mu = 5.122$$

$$d := 6 \quad A := .31 \quad Spac := 12 \quad As := A \cdot \frac{12}{Spac}$$

$$a := \frac{As \cdot 60}{12 \cdot .85 \cdot 2.5} \quad a = 0.729$$

$$PhiMc := As \cdot 60 \cdot 9 \cdot \frac{\left(d - \frac{a}{2}\right)}{12} \quad PhiMc = 7.861 \quad \text{OK} \quad \text{Use: \#5v @ 12" ABV 3'-0"}$$

**Footing****Bottom Bars**

$$Mbu := 1.55 \cdot W \cdot (B - xb) \quad Mbu = 24.603$$

$$d := 13 \quad A := .44 \quad Spac := 12 \quad As := A \cdot \frac{12}{Spac}$$

$$a := \frac{As \cdot 60}{12 \cdot .85 \cdot 2.5} \quad a = 1.035$$

$$PhiMc := As \cdot 60 \cdot 9 \cdot \frac{\left(d - \frac{a}{2}\right)}{12} \quad PhiMc = 24.715 \quad \text{OK} \quad \text{Use: \#6b @ 12" Hooked}$$

**RW1 (H=10'-0")**

$$A := 1 \quad Tw := .66 \quad B := 6 \quad Tf := 1 \quad H1 := .5 \quad H := 10$$

$$ECP := .035 \quad S := .008 \quad Sur := 0 \quad o \ 12$$

$$V_{ecp} := \frac{H^2}{2} \cdot ECP \quad V_{ecp} = 1.75 \quad V_s := S \cdot H^2 \quad V_s = 0.8 \quad V_{sur} := Sur \cdot H \quad V_{sur} = 0$$

$$Mot := V_{ecp} \cdot \left(\frac{H}{3} + H1 + Tf\right) + V_s \cdot \left(\frac{H}{2} + H1 + Tf\right) + V_{sur} \cdot \left(\frac{H}{2} + Tf + H1\right)$$

$$Mot = 13.658$$

$$Wf := (A + Tw + B) \cdot Tf \cdot .15$$

$$Ww := (H + .5 + H1) \cdot Tw \cdot .15$$

$$Ws := A \cdot (H + H1) \cdot .11$$

$$Wf = 1.149$$

$$Ww = 1.089$$

$$Ws = 1.155$$

$$W := W_f + W_w + W_s \quad W = 3.393$$

$$M_r := W_f \cdot \frac{(A + T_w + B)}{2} + W_w \cdot \left( B + \frac{T_w}{2} \right) + W_s \cdot \left( B + T_w + \frac{A}{2} \right) \quad M_r = 19.564$$

$$FOS := \frac{M_r}{M_{ot}} \quad FOS = 1.432$$

$$x_b := \frac{M_r - M_{ot}}{W} \quad x_b = 1.74 \quad q_{max} := \frac{2 \cdot W}{3 \cdot x_b} \quad q_{max} = 1.3$$

$$Sliding := \frac{V_{ecp} + V_s}{W} \quad Sliding = 0.752 \quad FOS := \frac{.45}{Sliding} \quad FOS = 0.599$$

OK with seismic

Reinforcing

$$M_u := 1.6 \cdot \left( V_s \cdot \frac{H}{2} + V_{ecp} \cdot \frac{H}{3} + V_{sur} \cdot \frac{H}{2} \right) \quad M_u = 15.733$$

$$d := 4 \quad A := .31 \quad Spac := 1 \quad A_s := A \cdot Spac$$

$$a := \frac{A_s \cdot 60}{12 \cdot 85 \cdot 2.5} \quad a = 0.729$$

$$\Phi M_c := A_s \cdot 60 \cdot 9 \cdot \frac{\left( d - \frac{a}{2} \right)}{12} \quad \Phi M_c = 5.071 \quad \text{OK} \quad \text{Use: \#5v@12"}$$

Footing

$$d := 9 \quad A := .2 \quad Spac := 12 \quad A_s := A \cdot \frac{12}{Spac}$$

$$a := \frac{A_s \cdot 60}{12 \cdot 85 \cdot 2.5} \quad a = 0.471$$

$$\Phi M_c := A_s \cdot 60 \cdot 9 \cdot \frac{\left( d - \frac{a}{2} \right)}{12} \quad \Phi M_c = 7.888 \quad \text{OK} \quad \text{Use: \#4h@9"}$$

RW2 (H=4'-0")

$$A := 1.0 \quad T_w := .66 \quad B := 1 \quad T_f := 1 \quad H_1 := .5 \quad H := 4$$

$$ECP := .035 \quad S := .008 \quad Sur := 0$$

$$V_{ecp} := \frac{H^2}{2} \cdot ECP \quad V_{ecp} = 0.28 \quad V_s := S \cdot H^2 \quad V_s = 0.128 \quad V_{sur} := Sur \cdot H \quad V_{sur} = 0$$

$$M_{ot} := V_{ecp} \cdot \left( \frac{H}{3} + H_1 + T_f \right) + V_s \cdot \left( \frac{H}{2} + H_1 + T_f \right) + V_{sur} \cdot \left( \frac{H}{2} + T_f + H_1 \right)$$

$$M_{ot} = 1.241$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 W_f &:= (A + T_w + B) \cdot T_f \cdot .15 & W_w &:= (H + .5 + H1) \cdot T_w \cdot .15 & W_s &:= A \cdot (H + H1) \cdot .11 \\
 W_f &= 0.399 & W_w &= 0.495 & W_s &= 0.495 \\
 W &:= W_f + W_w + W_s & W &= 1.389 \\
 M_r &:= W_f \cdot \frac{(A + T_w + B)}{2} + W_w \cdot \left( B + \frac{T_w}{2} \right) + W_s \cdot \left( B + T_w + \frac{A}{2} \right) & M_r &= 2.258 \\
 FOS &:= \frac{M_r}{M_{ot}} & FOS &= 1.819 \\
 x_b &:= \frac{M_r - M_{ot}}{W} & x_b &= 0.732 & q_{max} &:= \frac{2 \cdot W}{3 \cdot x_b} & q_{max} &= 1.265
 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Sliding} &:= \frac{V_{ecp} + V_s}{W} & \text{Sliding} &= 0.294 & FOS &:= \frac{.45}{\text{Sliding}} & FOS &= 1.532 \\
 & & & & & & & \text{OK with seismic}
 \end{aligned}$$

Reinforcing

$$\mu := 1.6 \cdot \left( V_s \cdot \frac{H}{2} + V_{ecp} \cdot \frac{H}{3} + V_{sur} \cdot \frac{H}{2} \right) \quad \mu = 1.007$$

$$d := 4 \quad A := .31 \quad \text{Spac} := 1 \quad A_s := A \cdot \text{Spac}$$

$$a := \frac{A_s \cdot 60}{12 \cdot .85 \cdot 2.5} \quad a = 0.729$$

$$\text{PhiMc} := A_s \cdot 60 \cdot .9 \cdot \frac{\left( d - \frac{a}{2} \right)}{12} \quad \text{PhiMc} = 5.071 \quad \text{OK} \quad \text{Use: \#5v@12"}$$

**RW1 (H=3'-0")**

$$A := 1 \quad T_w := .66 \quad B := .66 \quad T_f := 1 \quad H1 := .5 \quad H := 3$$

$$\text{ECP} := .035 \quad S := .008 \quad \text{Sur} := 0$$

$$V_{ecp} := \frac{H^2}{2} \cdot \text{ECP} \quad V_{ecp} = 0.158 \quad V_s := S \cdot H^2 \quad V_s = 0.072 \quad V_{sur} := \text{Sur} \cdot H \quad V_{sur} = 0$$

$$M_{ot} := V_{ecp} \cdot \left( \frac{H}{3} + H1 + T_f \right) + V_s \cdot \left( \frac{H}{2} + H1 + T_f \right) + V_{sur} \cdot \left( \frac{H}{2} + T_f + H1 \right)$$

$$M_{ot} = 0.61$$

$$W_f := (A + T_w + B) \cdot T_f \cdot .15 \quad W_w := (H + .5 + H1) \cdot T_w \cdot .15 \quad W_s := A \cdot (H + H1) \cdot .11$$

$$W_f = 0.348 \quad W_w = 0.396 \quad W_s = 0.385$$

$$W := W_f + W_w + W_s \quad W = 1.129$$

$$Mr := Wf \cdot \frac{(A + Tw + B)}{2} + Ww \cdot \left( B + \frac{Tw}{2} \right) + Ws \cdot \left( B + Tw + \frac{A}{2} \right) \quad Mr = 1.496$$

$$FOS := \frac{Mr}{Mot} \quad FOS = 2.454$$

$$xb := \frac{Mr - Mot}{W} \quad xb = 0.785 \quad qmax := \frac{2 \cdot W}{3 \cdot xb} \quad qmax = 0.958$$

$$Sliding := \frac{Vecp + Vs}{W} \quad Sliding = 0.203 \quad OK$$

Reinforcing

$$Mu := 1.6 \cdot \left( Vs \cdot \frac{H}{2} + Vecp \cdot \frac{H}{3} + Vsur \cdot \frac{H}{2} \right) \quad Mu = 0.425$$

$$d := 4 \quad A := .31 \quad Spac := 1 \quad As := A \cdot Spac$$

$$a := \frac{As \cdot 60}{12 \cdot .85 \cdot 2.5} \quad a = 0.729$$

$$PhiMc := As \cdot 60 \cdot .9 \cdot \frac{\left( d - \frac{a}{2} \right)}{12} \quad PhiMc = 5.071 \quad OK \quad Use: \#5v@12''$$

**RW2a (H=4'-0") With no toe**

$$A := 0 \quad Tw := .66 \quad B := 2.5 \quad Tf := 1 \quad H1 := .5 \quad H := 4$$

$$ECP := .035 \quad S := .008 \quad Sur := 0$$

$$Vecp := \frac{H^2}{2} \cdot ECP \quad Vecp = 0.28 \quad Vs := S \cdot H^2 \quad Vs = 0.128 \quad Vsur := Sur \cdot H \quad Vsur = 0$$

$$Mot := Vecp \cdot \left( \frac{H}{3} + H1 + Tf \right) + Vs \cdot \left( \frac{H}{2} + H1 + Tf \right) + Vsur \cdot \left( \frac{H}{2} + Tf + H1 \right)$$

$$Mot = 1.241$$

$$Wf := (A + Tw + B) \cdot Tf \cdot .15 \quad Ww := (H + .5 + H1) \cdot Tw \cdot .15 \quad Ws := A \cdot (H + H1) \cdot .11$$

$$Wf = 0.474 \quad Ww = 0.495 \quad Ws = 0$$

$$W := Wf + Ww + Ws \quad W = 0.969$$

$$Mr := Wf \cdot \frac{(A + Tw + B)}{2} + Ww \cdot \left( B + \frac{Tw}{2} \right) + Ws \cdot \left( B + Tw + \frac{A}{2} \right) \quad Mr = 2.15$$

$$FOS := \frac{Mr}{Mot} \quad FOS = 1.732$$

$$xb := \frac{Mr - Mot}{W} \quad xb = 0.937 \quad qmax := \frac{2 \cdot W}{3 \cdot xb} \quad qmax = 0.689$$

$$\text{Sliding} := \frac{V_{\text{ecp}} + V_{\text{s}}}{W}$$

$$\text{Sliding} = 0.421$$

$$\text{FOS} := \frac{.45}{\text{Sliding}}$$

$$\text{FOS} = 1.069$$

OK with seismic

Reinforcing

$$\text{Mu} := 1.6 \cdot \left( V_{\text{s}} \cdot \frac{H}{2} + V_{\text{ecp}} \cdot \frac{H}{3} + V_{\text{sur}} \cdot \frac{H}{2} \right)$$

$$\text{Mu} = 1.007$$

$$d := 4 \quad A := .31 \quad \text{Spac} := 1 \quad A_{\text{s}} := A \cdot \text{Spac}$$

$$a := \frac{A_{\text{s}} \cdot 60}{12 \cdot 85 \cdot 2.5} \quad a = 0.729$$

$$\text{PhiMc} := A_{\text{s}} \cdot 60 \cdot 9 \cdot \frac{\left( d - \frac{a}{2} \right)}{12}$$

$$\text{PhiMc} = 5.071$$

OK

Use: #5v@12"

**1st Floor Steel Beam**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Span} &:= 22.5 & \text{trib} &:= 12.5 & \text{Ir} &:= \frac{5 \cdot \text{trib} \cdot .04 \cdot 144 \cdot \text{Span}^3 \cdot 480}{384 \cdot 29000} & \text{Ir} &= 176.8 \\ \\ \text{wd} &:= 15 & \text{wl} &:= 40 & \text{wt} &:= (\text{wd} + \text{wl}) \cdot \text{trib} & \text{wt} &= 687.5 \\ \\ \text{Mt} &:= \text{wt} \cdot \frac{\text{Span}^2}{8} & \text{Mt} &= 43505.9 & \text{Sr} &:= \frac{\text{Mt} \cdot 12}{36000 \cdot .6} & \text{Sr} &= 24.2 & \text{Use: W10x39} \end{aligned}$$

**Deck Beams without Cantilever**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Span} &:= 12 & \text{trib} &:= 7 & \text{Ir} &:= \frac{5 \cdot \text{trib} \cdot .04 \cdot 144 \cdot \text{Span}^3 \cdot 480}{384 \cdot 1600} & \text{Ir} &= 272.2 \\ \\ \text{wd} &:= 10 & \text{wl} &:= 60 & \text{wt} &:= (\text{wd} + \text{wl}) \cdot \text{trib} & \text{wt} &= 490 & \text{R} &:= \text{wt} \cdot \frac{\text{Span}}{2} \\ \\ \text{Mt} &:= \text{wt} \cdot \frac{\text{Span}^2}{8} & \text{Mt} &= 8820 & \text{Sr} &:= \frac{\text{Mt} \cdot 12}{.85 \cdot 2400} & \text{Sr} &= 51.9 \\ \\ \text{W} &:= 5.5 & \text{D} &:= 9.0 & \text{S} &:= \text{W} \cdot \frac{\text{D}^2}{6} & \text{S} &= 74.3 & \text{I} &:= \frac{\text{W} \cdot \text{D}^3}{12} & \text{I} &= 334.1 & \text{Use: PT5.5x9 GLB} \end{aligned}$$

**Interior Deck Beams with Cantilever**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{wd} &:= 00 & \text{wl} &:= 40 & \text{wt} &:= (\text{wd} + \text{wl}) \cdot \text{trib} & \text{wt} &= 280 & \text{R} &:= \text{wt} \cdot \frac{\text{Span}}{2} \\ \\ \text{Span} &:= 12 & \text{Pt} &:= 2 \cdot \text{R} & \text{Ir} &:= \frac{\text{Pt} \cdot 144 \cdot \text{Span}^2 \cdot 480}{48 \cdot 1600000} & \text{Ir} &= 435.5 \\ \\ \text{wd} &:= 10 & \text{wl} &:= 60 & \text{wt} &:= (\text{wd} + \text{wl}) \cdot \text{trib} & \text{wt} &= 490 & \text{Pt} &:= \text{Span} \cdot \text{wt} \\ \\ \text{Mt} &:= \text{Pt} \cdot \frac{\text{Span}}{4} & \text{Mt} &= 17640 & \text{Sr} &:= \frac{\text{Mt} \cdot 12}{.85 \cdot 2400} & \text{Sr} &= 103.8 \\ \\ \text{W} &:= 5.5 & \text{D} &:= 10.5 & \text{S} &:= \text{W} \cdot \frac{\text{D}^2}{6} & \text{S} &= 101.1 & \text{I} &:= \frac{\text{W} \cdot \text{D}^3}{12} & \text{I} &= 530.6 & \text{Use: PT5.5x10.5 GLB} \end{aligned}$$

**Connection at House**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Pt} &:= 12 \cdot 6 \cdot (10 + 60) & \text{Pt} &= 5040 & \text{Use: HUCQ610-SDS HDG at Beams} \\ \text{With SDS25} & & \text{Vall} &:= 340 \cdot 1.25 & \text{Vall} &= 425 \\ \text{Use: PT4x10 ledger w/2-SDS25600 @ 12"} & & & & & \end{aligned}$$



**Exterior Deck Beams with Cantilever**

$$\begin{aligned}
 wd &:= 00 & wl &:= 40 & wt &:= (wd + wl) \cdot \text{trib} & wt &= 280 & R &:= wt \cdot \frac{\text{Span}}{2} \\
 \text{Span} &:= 12 & Pt &:= R & Ir &:= \frac{Pt \cdot 144 \cdot \text{Span}^2 \cdot 480}{48 \cdot 1600000} & Ir &= 217.7 \\
 wd &:= 10 & wl &:= 60 & wt &:= (wd + wl) \cdot \text{trib} & wt &= 490 & Pt &:= \text{Span} \cdot \frac{wt}{2} \\
 Mt &:= Pt \cdot \frac{7.5}{\text{Span}} & Mt &= 8575 & Sr &:= \frac{Mt \cdot 12}{.85 \cdot 1.6 \cdot 850} & Sr &= 89 \\
 W &:= 5.5 & D &:= 9.5 & S &:= W \cdot \frac{D^2}{6} & S &= 82.7 & I &:= \frac{W \cdot D^3}{12} & I &= 393 \\
 & & & & & & & & & & & \text{Use: PT6x10}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Deck Guard Rail****Vertical**

$$\begin{aligned}
 H &:= 3.5 & V &:= 200 & M &:= V \cdot H & W &:= .5 & D &:= 2.5 & S &:= W \cdot \frac{D^2}{6} \\
 fb &:= \frac{M \cdot 12}{S} & fb &= 16128 & \text{OK} & & \text{Use: PL2.5x.5 @ 48" max}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Lag Screws**

$$\begin{aligned}
 T &:= M \cdot \frac{12}{8 \cdot 2} & T &= 525 & \text{With } 1/4" \text{ dia x 6" Lag Screws, } & \text{vall} &= 199 \#/\text{in penetration} \\
 \text{Penetration} &:= 3 + \frac{11}{32} & \text{Vall} &:= 199 \cdot \text{Penetration} \cdot 1.6 & \text{Vall} &= 1064.7 \\
 & & & & \text{Use: 6- } 1/4" \text{ diameter x 6" FH Lag Screws}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Entry Roof Rafters**

$$\begin{aligned}
 \text{Span} &:= 7 & \text{trib} &:= 1.33 & Ir &:= \frac{5 \cdot \text{trib} \cdot .04 \cdot 144 \cdot \text{Span}^3 \cdot 480}{384 \cdot 1600} & Ir &= 10.3 \\
 wd &:= 12 & wl &:= 30 & wt &:= (wd + wl) \cdot \text{trib} & wt &= 55.9 & R &:= wt \cdot \frac{\text{Span}}{2} \\
 Mt &:= wt \cdot \frac{\text{Span}^2}{8} & Mt &= 342.1 & Sr &:= \frac{Mt \cdot 12}{.85 \cdot 2400} & Sr &= 2 \\
 W &:= 1.5 & D &:= 5.5 & S &:= W \cdot \frac{D^2}{6} & S &= 7.6 & I &:= \frac{W \cdot D^3}{12} & I &= 20.8 \\
 & & & & & & & & & & \text{Use: 2x6 @ 16"}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Entry Roof Beam**

$$\text{Span} := 7 \quad \text{Cant} := 8 \quad \text{trib} := 6$$

$$\text{wd} := 12 \quad \text{wl} := 30 \quad \text{wt} := (\text{wd} + \text{wl}) \cdot \text{trib} \quad \text{wt} = 252 \quad \text{R} := \text{wt} \cdot \frac{\text{Span}}{2}$$

$$\text{Mt} := \text{wt} \cdot \frac{\text{Span}^2}{8} \quad \text{Mt} = 1543.5 \quad \text{Sr} := \frac{\text{Mt} \cdot 12}{2400 \cdot 1.15} \quad \text{Sr} = 6.7$$

$$\text{Mtcant} := \frac{\text{wt} \cdot \text{Cant}^2}{2} \quad \text{Mtcant} = 8064 \quad \text{Sr} := \frac{\text{Mtcant} \cdot 12}{2400 \cdot 1.15} \quad \text{Sr} = 35.1$$

$$\text{W} := 5.5 \quad \text{D} := 10.5 \quad \text{S} := \text{W} \cdot \frac{\text{D}^2}{6} \quad \text{S} = 101.1 \quad \text{I} := \frac{\text{W} \cdot \text{D}^3}{12} \quad \text{I} = 530.6$$

$$\text{Ds} := \frac{\text{trib} \cdot .03 \cdot \text{Cant} \cdot 1728}{24 \cdot 1600 \cdot \text{I}} \cdot (4 \cdot \text{Cant}^2 \cdot \text{Span} - \text{Span}^3 + 3 \cdot \text{Cant}^3) \quad \text{Ds} = 0.4 \quad \text{fac} := \frac{\text{Cant} \cdot 12 \cdot 2}{\text{Ds}}$$

$$\text{fac} = 526.7$$

Use: 5.5x10.5 GLB

**Clerestory Beam View Side**

$$\text{Span} := 11.5 \quad \text{trib} := 6$$

$$\text{wd} := 0 \quad \text{ww} := 12 \quad \text{wt} := (\text{wd} + \text{ww}) \cdot \text{trib} \quad \text{wt} = 72 \quad \text{R} := \text{wt} \cdot \frac{\text{Span}}{2}$$

$$\text{Mt} := \text{wt} \cdot \frac{\text{Span}^2}{8} \quad \text{Mt} = 1190.3 \quad \text{Sr} := \frac{\text{Mt} \cdot 12}{850 \cdot 1.6} \quad \text{Sr} = 10.5$$

$$\text{W} := 7.5 \quad \text{D} := 5.5 \quad \text{S} := \text{W} \cdot \frac{\text{D}^2}{6} \quad \text{S} = 37.8 \quad \text{I} := \frac{\text{W} \cdot \text{D}^3}{12} \quad \text{I} = 104$$

$$\text{Ds} := \frac{5 \cdot \text{trib} \cdot \text{ww} \cdot \text{Span}^4 \cdot 1728}{384 \cdot 1600000 \cdot \text{I}} \quad \text{Ds} = 0.2 \quad \text{fac} := \frac{\text{Span} \cdot 12}{\text{Ds}} \quad \text{fac} = 810.3$$

Use: 5.25x7.5 PSL

**Clerestory Column**

See Risa Model

**Clerestory Beam View Side**

$$\text{Span} := 11.5 \quad \text{trib} := 5.25$$

$$\text{wd} := 0 \quad \text{ww} := 12 \quad \text{wt} := (\text{wd} + \text{ww}) \cdot \text{trib} \quad \text{wt} = 63 \quad \text{R} := \text{wt} \cdot \frac{\text{Span}}{2}$$

$$\text{Mt} := \text{wt} \cdot \frac{\text{Span}^2}{8} \quad \text{Mt} = 1041.5 \quad \text{Sr} := \frac{\text{Mt} \cdot 12}{850 \cdot 1.6} \quad \text{Sr} = 9.2$$

$$\text{W} := 3 \quad \text{D} := 5.5 \quad \text{S} := \text{W} \cdot \frac{\text{D}^2}{6} \quad \text{S} = 15.1 \quad \text{I} := \frac{\text{W} \cdot \text{D}^3}{12} \quad \text{I} = 41.6$$

$$\text{Ds} := \frac{5 \cdot \text{trib} \cdot \text{ww} \cdot \text{Span}^4 \cdot 1728}{384 \cdot 1600000 \cdot \text{I}} \quad \text{Ds} = 0.4 \quad \text{fac} := \frac{\text{Span} \cdot 12}{\text{Ds}} \quad \text{fac} = 370.4$$

Use: 5.25x7.5 PSL

**Beam to Column Connection at Low to High Roof Transition**

Rbmbel := 5.7 MGU5.5/10-SDS allowable load = 88% of listed load with one flange concealed

$$\text{Hgrall} := 9.45 \cdot .88 \quad \text{Hgrall} = 8.3 \quad \text{OK}$$

**Deck Post to Footing Connection**

$$\text{Wdeck} := 36 \cdot 14 \cdot 10 \quad \text{Wdeck} = 5040 \quad \text{Sds} := .963 \quad \text{Rdeck} := 1.5$$

$$\text{Vs} := \frac{\text{Wdeck} \cdot \text{Sds}}{\text{Rdeck}} \quad \text{Vs} = 3235.7 \quad \text{NoCol} := 4 \quad \text{VperCol} := \frac{7}{12} \cdot \frac{\text{Vs}}{\text{NoCol}}$$

$$\text{VperCol} = 471.9 \quad \text{Hcol} := 10 \quad \text{Mcol} := \text{VperCol} \cdot \text{Hcol} \quad \text{Mcol} = 4718.7$$

$$\text{Pd} := \frac{7}{12} \cdot 14 \cdot 12 \cdot 10 \quad \text{Pd} = 980 \quad \text{Pl} := \frac{7}{12} \cdot 14 \cdot 12 \cdot 40 \quad \text{Pl} = 3920$$

$$\text{fb} := \frac{\text{Mcol} \cdot 12}{5.5^2 \cdot \frac{6}{6}} \quad \text{fb} = 1871.9$$

**Deck Column Design**  
(PT5.5x6 GLC 24f-v4)

**Column Properties**

$$W_c := 5.5$$

$$D_c := 6$$

$$A_c := D_c \cdot W_c \quad A_c = 33$$

$$S_c := W_c \cdot \frac{D_c^2}{6} \quad S_c = 33$$

$$I_c := W_c \cdot \frac{D_c^3}{12} \quad I_c = 99$$

$$P_s := P_l \quad P_s = 3920 \quad \text{lbs}$$

$$AvHt := 10 \quad NoCol := 4$$

$$M_{av} := \frac{7V_s \cdot AvHt}{12NoCol} \quad M_{av} = 4718.7$$

$$K := 2.1 \quad L_e := K \cdot AvHt \cdot 12 \quad L_e = 252$$

$$d := D_c \quad L_{ed} := \frac{L_e}{d} \quad L_{ed} = 42 \quad (\text{must be less than 50})$$

$$K_{ce} := .3 \quad c := .8 \quad F_c := 1000 \cdot 1.6$$

$$E := 1800 \quad F_{ce} := K_{ce} \cdot \frac{E \cdot 1000}{L_{ed}^2} \quad F_{ce} = 306$$

$$C_p := \frac{1 + \frac{F_{ce}}{F_c}}{2 \cdot c} - \left[ \left( \frac{1 + \frac{F_{ce}}{F_c}}{2 \cdot c} \right)^2 - \frac{F_{ce}}{F_c \cdot c} \right]^{.5} \quad C_p = 0.183$$

$$F_{pc} := F_c \cdot C_p \quad F_{pc} = 293 \quad \text{psi}$$

**Dead+.75Live+.75Seismic**

$$f_b := .75M_{av} \cdot \frac{12}{S_c} \quad f_b = 1286.9 \quad \text{psi}$$

$$f_c := \frac{P_d + .75P_s}{A_c} \quad f_c = 118.8 \quad \text{psi}$$

$$F_b := 1.6 \cdot 2400 \quad F_b = 3840 \quad \text{psi}$$

$$\frac{f_c^2}{F_c^2} + \frac{f_b}{F_b \cdot \left( 1 - \frac{f_c}{F_{ce}} \right)} = 0.55 \quad \text{ok}$$

**Dead+Live**

$$K_{ce} := .3 \quad c := .8 \quad F_c := 1000$$

$$E := 1600 \quad F_{ce} := K_{ce} \cdot \frac{E \cdot 1000}{L_e d^2} \quad F_{ce} = 272$$

$$C_p := \frac{1 + \frac{F_{ce}}{F_c}}{2 \cdot c} - \left[ \left( \frac{1 + \frac{F_{ce}}{F_c}}{2 \cdot c} \right)^2 - \frac{F_{ce}}{F_c \cdot c} \right]^{.5} \quad C_p = 0.255$$

$$f_b := 0 \text{Mav} \cdot \frac{12}{S_c} \quad f_b = 0 \quad \text{psi}$$

$$f_c := \frac{P_d + P_s}{A_c} \quad f_c = 148.5 \quad \text{psi}$$

$$F_b := 1.15 \cdot 975 \quad F_b = 1121.3 \quad \text{psi}$$

$$\frac{f_c^2}{F_c^2} + \frac{f_b}{F_b \cdot \left( 1 - \frac{f_c}{F_{ce}} \right)} = 0.022 \quad \text{ok}$$

**Dead+Seismic**

$$K_{ce} := .3 \quad c := .8 \quad F_c := 1000 \cdot 1.6$$

$$E := 1600 \quad F_{ce} := K_{ce} \cdot \frac{E \cdot 1000}{L_e d^2} \quad F_{ce} = 272$$

$$C_p := \frac{1 + \frac{F_{ce}}{F_c}}{2 \cdot c} - \left[ \left( \frac{1 + \frac{F_{ce}}{F_c}}{2 \cdot c} \right)^2 - \frac{F_{ce}}{F_c \cdot c} \right]^{.5} \quad C_p = 0.164$$

$$f_b := \text{Mav} \cdot \frac{12}{S_c} \quad f_b = 1715.9 \text{psi}$$

$$f_c := \frac{P_d}{A_c} \quad f_c = 29.7 \quad \text{psi}$$

$$F_b := 1.6 \cdot 2400 \quad F_b = 3840 \quad \text{psi}$$

$$\frac{f_c^2}{F_c^2} + \frac{f_b}{F_b \cdot \left( 1 - \frac{f_c}{F_{ce}} \right)} = 0.502 \quad \text{ok}$$

**Deck Grade Beam**

$$\text{Mu} := \text{Mav} \cdot 1.6 \cdot \frac{1}{1000} \quad \text{Mu} = 7.5 \quad d := 6 \quad \text{As} := .31 \cdot 2 \quad \text{As} = 0.6$$

$$a := \frac{\text{As} \cdot 60}{.85 \cdot 12 \cdot 2.5} \quad a = 1.5 \quad \text{PhiMc} := .9 \cdot 60 \cdot \text{As} \cdot \left( d - \frac{a}{2} \right) \cdot \frac{1}{12} \quad \text{PhiMc} = 14.7 \quad \text{OK}$$

$$\text{Vs} := \frac{\text{Mu}}{12} \quad \text{Vs} = 0.6 \quad \text{PhiVc} := .85 \cdot 2 \cdot 2500^5 \cdot d \cdot 12 \quad \text{PhiVc} = 6120 \quad \text{OK}$$

Use: 12"x12" Grade Beam w/ 2-#5 at mid depth